

MACARTHUR FELLOWS PROGRAM

Directory of Fellows, 1981–2020

**ABISH, Walter**

Writer  
Class of 1987

**ABO-SHAEER, Amir**

Physics Teacher  
Class of 2010

**ABRAHAM, Kyle**

Choreographer and Dancer  
Class of 2013

**ABRAHAMSON, Joan**

Community Development Leader  
Class of 1985

**ABUMRAD, Jad**

Radio Host and Producer  
Class of 2011

**ADAMS, Paul**

Neurobiologist  
Class of 1986

**ADAMS, Robert**

Photographer  
Class of 1994

**ADDARIO, Lynsey**

Photojournalist  
Class of 2009

**ADICHIE, Chimamanda**

Fiction Writer  
Class of 2008

**AGRAWALA, Maneesh**

Computer Vision Technologist  
Class of 2009

**AJAMI,\* Fouad**

Political Scientist  
Class of 1982

**AKUNYILI CROSBY, Njideka**

Painter  
Class of 2017

**ALCOCK, Susan**

Archaeologist  
Class of 2000

**ALFARO, Luis**

Writer and Performance Artist  
Class of 1997

**ALGAZE, Guillermo**

Anthropologist and Archaeologist  
Class of 2003

**ALLEN, Danielle**

Classicist and Political Scientist  
Class of 2001

**ALLEN, Will**

Urban Farmer  
Class of 2008

**ALMADA, Natalia**

Documentary Filmmaker  
Class of 2012

**ALSOP, Marin**

Orchestra Conductor  
Class of 2005

**AMES, Ted**

Fisherman and Marine Conservation  
Specialist  
Class of 2005

**AMMONS,\* A. R.**

Poet  
Class of 1981

**AMRITH, Sunil**

Historian  
Class of 2017

**AMSTERDAM, Anthony**

Attorney and Legal Scholar  
Class of 1989

**ANDERS, Allison**

Filmmaker  
Class of 1995

**ANDERSON, Elizabeth**

Philosopher  
Class of 2019

**ANDREWS, Isaiah**

Econometrician  
Class of 2020

**ANGEL, J. Roger**

Astronomer  
Class of 1996

**ANTONI, Janine**

Sculptor and Installation Artist  
Class of 1998

**ANTRIM, Donald**

Writer  
Class of 2013

**APPLEBROOG, Ida**

Painter  
Class of 1998

**ARCHAMBEAU, Charles**

Geophysicist  
Class of 1988

**ARCHIBALD, George**

Ornithologist  
Class of 1984

**ARULANANTHAM, Ahilan**

Human Rights Lawyer  
Class of 2016

**ASBED, Greg**

Human Rights Strategist  
Class of 2017

**ASHBERY,\* John**

Poet  
Class of 1985

**AUCOIN, Matthew**

Composer and Conductor  
Class of 2018

**AULT, Julie**

Artist and Curator  
Class of 2018

**AVERY, Byllye**

Women's Healthcare Leader  
Class of 1989

For biographies, photos, and videos of the MacArthur Fellows please visit [www.macfound.org/fellows](http://www.macfound.org/fellows).

\* Deceased

**AVILA,\* Joaquin**  
Voting Rights Advocate  
Class of 1996

**AWUAH, Patrick**  
Education Entrepreneur  
Class of 2015

**AXELROD, Robert**  
Political Scientist  
Class of 1987

**BABBITT,\* Milton**  
Composer  
Class of 1986

**BAILAR III,\* John Christian**  
Biostatistician  
Class of 1990

**BAIRD, Jessie Little Doe**  
Indigenous Language Preservationist  
Class of 2010

**BAKER, Annie**  
Playwright  
Class of 2017

**BALDWIN, Daryl**  
Linguist and Cultural Preservationist  
Class of 2016

**baliga, sujatha**  
Attorney and Restorative Justice  
Practitioner  
Class of 2019

**BANFIELD, Jillian**  
Geologist  
Class of 1999

**BARAN, Phil**  
Organic Chemist  
Class of 2013

**BARBER II, William J.**  
Social Justice Advocate  
Class of 2018

**BARRETT, Andrea**  
Novelist  
Class of 2001

**BARRETT, Timothy**  
Papermaker  
Class of 2009

**BARRY, Ellen**  
Attorney and Human Rights Leader  
Class of 1998

**BARRY, Lynda**  
Graphic Novelist, Cartoonist, and  
Educator  
Class of 2019

**BARTH, Uta**  
Conceptual Photographer  
Class of 2012

**BARTON, Jacqueline K.**  
Biophysical Chemist  
Class of 1991

**BARZILAY, Regina**  
Computer Scientist  
Class of 2017

**BASSETT, Danielle**  
Physicist  
Class of 2014

**BASSLER, Bonnie**  
Molecular Biologist  
Class of 2002

**BASTING, Anne**  
Theater Artist and Educator  
Class of 2016

**BAXANDALL,\* Michael**  
Art Historian  
Class of 1988

**BEARD, Christopher**  
Paleontologist  
Class of 2000

**BECHDEL, Alison**  
Cartoonist and Graphic Memoirist  
Class of 2014

**BECKWITH, Christopher**  
Philologist  
Class of 1986

**BEHAR, Ruth**  
Cultural Anthropologist  
Class of 1988

**BELANGER, Terry**  
Rare Book Preservationist  
Class of 2005

**BELCHER, Angela**  
Materials Scientist  
Class of 2004

**BELZBERG, Edet**  
Documentary Filmmaker  
Class of 2005

**BENJAMIN, Regina**  
Rural Family Physician  
Class of 2008

**BENOIT-BIRD, Kelly**  
Marine Biologist  
Class of 2010

**BENSHOOF,\* Janet**  
Attorney and Reproductive Rights  
Leader  
Class of 1992

**BENSON, Nicholas**  
Stone Carver  
Class of 2010

**BENSON,\* Richard**  
Photographer  
Class of 1986

**BENTON,\* John**  
Medieval Historian  
Class of 1985

**BERLAND, Gretchen**  
Physician-Filmmaker  
Class of 2004

**BERMAN, Paul**  
Journalist  
Class of 1991

**BERNERS-LEE, Timothy**  
Computer Scientist  
Class of 1998

**BERNSTEIN, Shelly**  
Pediatric Hematologist  
Class of 1984

**BERRY, Drew**  
Biomedical Animator  
Class of 2010

**BERRY,\* R. Stephen**  
Physical Chemist  
Class of 1983

**BERTOZZI, Carolyn**  
Organic Chemist  
Class of 1999

**BÉRUBÉ,\* Allan**  
American Historian  
Class of 1996

**BEY, Dawoud**  
Photographer and Educator  
Class of 2017

**BIAL, Deborah**  
Education Strategist  
Class of 2007

**BIALER,\* Seweryn**  
Political Scientist  
Class of 1983

**BICKEL, Peter J.**  
Statistician  
Class of 1984

**BIERDS, Linda**  
Poet  
Class of 1998

**BIGELOW, Charles A.**  
Graphic Designer  
Class of 1982

**BING, Xu**  
Printmaker and Calligrapher  
Class of 1999

**BLACKBURN,\* Robert H.**  
Printmaker  
Class of 1992

**BLACKWELL,\* Unita**  
Mayor and Civil Rights Leader  
Class of 1992

**BLAIR, Ann M.**  
Intellectual Historian  
Class of 2002

**BLAIR,\* Bruce G.**  
Foreign Policy Analyst  
Class of 1999

**BLAKE, Lucy**  
Conservationist  
Class of 2000

**BLAKE, Ran**  
Composer and Pianist  
Class of 1988

**BLINN, James F.**  
Computer Graphics Animator  
Class of 1991

**BLOCK, Barbara**  
Marine Biologist  
Class of 1996

**BLOOM,\* Harold**  
Literary Critic  
Class of 1985

**BLUNDEN,\* Jeraldyn**  
Choreographer  
Class of 1994

**BOMBLIES, Kirsten**  
Plant Evolutionary Geneticist  
Class of 2008

**BONAUTO, Mary L.**  
Civil Rights Lawyer  
Class of 2014

**BOND, Tami**  
Environmental Engineer  
Class of 2014

**BONIFAZ, John C.**  
Lawyer and Voting Rights Activist  
Class of 1999

**BOO, Katherine**  
Journalist  
Class of 2002

**BOURG, Lorna**  
Rural Development Leader  
Class of 1992

**BOYCE, C. Kevin**  
Paleobotanist  
Class of 2013

**BRADFORD, Mark**  
Mixed Media Artist  
Class of 2009

**BRANCH, Taylor**  
Social Historian  
Class of 1991

**BRANGWYNNE, Clifford**  
Biophysical Engineer  
Class of 2018

**BRAXTON, Anthony**  
Jazz Composer and Performer  
Class of 1994

**BRENNER, Jeffrey**  
Primary Care Physician  
Class of 2013

**BREUER, Lee**  
Playwright and Theater Director  
Class of 1997

**BRODSKY,\* Joseph**  
Poet  
Class of 1981

**BRONSTEIN,\* Alvin J.**  
Human Rights Lawyer  
Class of 1989

**BROOTEN, Bernadette Joan**  
Historian of Religion  
Class of 1998

**BROWN, Lester R.**  
Agricultural Economist  
Class of 1986

**BROWN, Peter R. L.**  
Historian  
Class of 1982

**BROWN,\* Trisha**  
Choreographer  
Class of 1991

**BRUBAKER, Rogers**  
Sociologist  
Class of 1994

**BUCHWALD, Jed Z.**  
Historian of Science  
Class of 1995

**BUHLE, Mari Jo**  
American Historian  
Class of 1991

**BURNETT, Charles**  
Filmmaker  
Class of 1988

**BUSS, Leo William**  
Evolutionary Biologist  
Class of 1989

**BUSTAMANTE, Carlos D.**  
Population Geneticist  
Class of 2010

**BUTLER,\* Octavia**  
Writer  
Class of 1995

**BYNUM, Caroline Walker**  
Medieval Historian  
Class of 1986

**CAIRNS,\* John**  
Molecular Biologist  
Class of 1981

**CAMERER, Colin**  
Behavioral Economist  
Class of 2013

**CANDÈS, Emmanuel**  
 Mathematician and Statistician  
 Class of 2017

**CANTOR, Jay**  
 Writer  
 Class of 1989

**CARLSON, Shawn**  
 Science Educator  
 Class of 1999

**CARLSTROM, John E.**  
 Astrophysicist  
 Class of 1998

**CARPENTER, James**  
 Glass Technologist  
 Class of 2004

**CARROLL, David M.**  
 Naturalist, Author, and Illustrator  
 Class of 2006

**CARSON, Anne**  
 Poet and Classicist  
 Class of 2000

**CARTER, Majora**  
 Urban Revitalization Strategist  
 Class of 2005

**CARTER, Matthew**  
 Type Designer  
 Class of 2010

**CARTER, Regina**  
 Jazz Violinist  
 Class of 2006

**CARTWRIGHT, Nancy D.**  
 Philosopher of Science  
 Class of 1993

**CATANIA, Kenneth**  
 Neurobiologist  
 Class of 2006

**CAVELL,\* Stanley**  
 Philosopher  
 Class of 1992

**CELMINS, Vija**  
 Painter and Sculptor  
 Class of 1997

**CHALIDZE,\* Valery**  
 Physicist and Human Rights Organizer  
 Class of 1985

**CHANDRAN, Kartik**  
 Environmental Engineer  
 Class of 2015

**CHARNOV, Eric L.**  
 Evolutionary Biologist  
 Class of 1997

**CHASE, Claire**  
 Arts Entrepreneur  
 Class of 2012

**CHEN, Lu**  
 Neuroscientist  
 Class of 2005

**CHETTY, Raj**  
 Public Economist  
 Class of 2012

**CHIN, Mel**  
 Artist  
 Class of 2019

**CHRISTIAN, Jr., William A.**  
 Historian of Religion  
 Class of 1986

**CHRISTODOULOU, Demetrios**  
 Mathematician and Physicist  
 Class of 1993

**CHUDNOVSKY, Gregory V.**  
 Mathematician  
 Class of 1981

**CHUDNOVSKY, Maria**  
 Mathematician  
 Class of 2012

**CHURCHLAND, Patricia Smith**  
 Philosopher  
 Class of 1991

**CHYBA, Christopher**  
 Astrobiologist and Policy Analyst  
 Class of 2001

**CISNEROS, Sandra**  
 Writer  
 Class of 1995

**CITRON, Danielle**  
 Legal Scholar  
 Class of 2019

**CLAMPITT,\* Amy**  
 Poet  
 Class of 1992

**CLARK, William C.**  
 Ecologist and Environmental Policy  
 Analyst  
 Class of 1983

**CLARKE, Martha**  
 Theater Director and Choreographer  
 Class of 1990

**CLOSE, Sandy**  
 Journalist  
 Class of 1995

**COATES, Ta-Nehisi**  
 Journalist  
 Class of 2015

**COBELL,\* Elouise C.**  
 Banker, Community/Economic  
 Developer  
 Class of 1997

**COHEN, Gary**  
 Environmental Health Advocate  
 Class of 2015

**COHEN, Joel E.**  
 Population Biologist  
 Class of 1981

**COHEN, Michael**  
 Pharmacist  
 Class of 2005

**COLE, Peter**  
 Translator/Poet/Publisher  
 Class of 2007

**COLEMAN, Eric**  
 Geriatrician  
 Class of 2012

**COLEMAN,\* Ornette**  
 Jazz Performer and Composer  
 Class of 1994

**COLEMAN,\* Robert F.**  
 Mathematician  
 Class of 1987

**COLEMAN, Steve**  
 Jazz Composer and Saxophonist  
 Class of 2014

**COLES, Robert**  
 Child Psychiatrist  
 Class of 1981

**COLLINS, James J.**

Biomedical Engineer  
Class of 2003

**CONNELLY, Joan Breton**

Archaeologist  
Class of 1996

**CONNOLLY, Marie-Therese**

Elder Rights Lawyer  
Class of 2011

**COOPER, Lisa**

Public Health Physician  
Class of 2007

**CORTES JR., Ernesto J.**

Community Organizer  
Class of 1984

**COTTOM, Tressie McMillan**

Sociologist, Writer, and Public Scholar  
Class of 2020

**CRASE, Douglas**

Poet  
Class of 1987

**CRAWFORD, Maria Luisa**

Geologist and Petrologist  
Class of 1993

**CRITCHFIELD,\* Richard**

Essayist  
Class of 1981

**CROMER, David**

Theater Director  
Class of 2010

**CRONON, William**

Environmental Historian  
Class of 1985

**CROUCH,\* Stanley**

Jazz Critic and Writer  
Class of 1993

**CUNNINGHAM,\* Merce**

Choreographer  
Class of 1985

**CUNY,\* Frederick C.**

Disaster-Relief Specialist  
Class of 1995

**CURRAN, Lisa**

Tropical Forester  
Class of 2006

**CURTIN, Joseph**

Violinmaker  
Class of 2005

**CURTIN,\* Philip D.**

Historian of Africa  
Class of 1983

**DABIRI, John**

Biophysicist  
Class of 2010

**D'AMBOISE, Jacques**

Dance Educator  
Class of 1990

**DANIEL, Thomas L.**

Biologist  
Class of 1996

**DANNER, Mark**

Journalist  
Class of 1999

**DANTICAT, Edwidge**

Novelist  
Class of 2009

**DARNTON, Robert**

European Historian  
Class of 1982

**DAUBECHIES, Ingrid**

Mathematician  
Class of 1992

**DAUENHAUER, Paul**

Chemical Engineer  
Class of 2020

**DAUGAARD, Lisa**

Criminal Justice Reformer  
Class of 2019

**DAVENPORT,\* Guy**

Writer, Critic, and Translator  
Class of 1990

**DAVIS, George D.**

Environmental Policy Analyst  
Class of 1989

**DAVIS, Lydia**

Writer and Translator  
Class of 2003

**DAVIS, Michael Ryan**

Historian  
Class of 1998

**DAWDY, Shannon Lee**

Anthropologist  
Class of 2010

**DE LEÓN, Jason**

Anthropologist  
Class of 2017

**DEER, Sarah**

Legal Scholar and Advocate  
Class of 2014

**DEFRIES, Ruth**

Environmental Geographer  
Class of 2007

**DELPIT, Lisa**

Education Reform Leader  
Class of 1990

**DEMAINE, Erik D.**

Computer Scientist and Mathematician  
Class of 2003

**DENK, Jeremy**

Pianist and Writer  
Class of 2013

**DERISI, Joseph**

Molecular Biologist  
Class of 2004

**DES FORGES,\* Alison L.**

Human Rights Leader  
Class of 1999

**DESMOND, Matthew**

Urban Sociologist  
Class of 2015

**DEVRIES, Philip James**

Insect Biologist  
Class of 1988

**DIACONIS, Persi**

Statistician  
Class of 1982

**DIAMOND, Jared M.**

Environmental Historian and  
Physiologist  
Class of 1985

**DÍAZ, Junot**

Fiction Writer  
Class of 2012

**DIAZ, Natalie**

Poet  
Class of 2018

**DICHTEL, William**

Chemist  
Class of 2015

**DICKINSON, Michael H.**

Biophysicist  
Class of 2001

**DILLER, Elizabeth**

Architect  
Class of 1999

**DONOHO, David**

Statistician  
Class of 1991

**DONOVAN, Tara**

Sculptor  
Class of 2008

**DORETTI, Mercedes**

Forensic Anthropologist  
Class of 2007

**DORRANCE, Michelle**

Tap Dancer and Choreographer  
Class of 2015

**DORSEN, Annie**

Theater Artist  
Class of 2019

**DOWNES, Rackstraw**

Painter  
Class of 2009

**DRAYTON, William**

Public Service Innovator  
Class of 1984

**DRELL,\* Sidney**

Physicist and Arms Policy Analyst  
Class of 1984

**DUBUS,\* Andre**

Writer  
Class of 1988

**DUCKWORTH, Angela**

Research Psychologist  
Class of 2013

**DUFKA, Corinne**

Human Rights Investigator  
Class of 2003

**DUFLO, Esther**

Economist  
Class of 2009

**DURHAM, William H.**

Biological Anthropologist  
Class of 1983

**DUTTON, Andrea**

Geochemist and Paleoclimatologist  
Class of 2019

**DWORKIN, Aaron**

Music Educator  
Class of 2005

**DYBEK, Stuart**

Short Story Writer  
Class of 2007

**EAKES, Martin Daniel**

Economic Development Strategist  
Class of 1996

**EATON,\* John C.**

Composer  
Class of 1990

**EBERHARDT, Jennifer L.**

Social Psychologist  
Class of 2014

**EBERLIN, Livia S.**

Analytical Chemist  
Class of 2018

**EDELMAN, Marian Wright**

Children's Rights Leader  
Class of 1985

**EDWARDS,\* Helen T.**

Physicist  
Class of 1988

**EDWARDS, Marc**

Water Quality Engineer  
Class of 2007

**EFRON, Bradley**

Statistician  
Class of 1983

**EGGAN, Kevin**

Developmental Biologist  
Class of 2006

**EHRlich, Paul R.**

Population Biologist  
Class of 1990

**EISENBERG, Deborah**

Short Story Writer  
Class of 2009

**EISENMAN, Nicole**

Painter  
Class of 2015

**ELDE, Nels**

Evolutionary Biologist  
Class of 2020

**ELOWITZ, Michael**

Molecular Biologist  
Class of 2007

**EL-SADR, Wafaa**

Infectious Disease Physician  
Class of 2008

**ELSE, Jon H.**

Documentary Filmmaker  
Class of 1988

**EMERSON, Sharon B.**

Biologist  
Class of 1995

**ENGLAND, Nora C.**

Anthropological Linguist  
Class of 1993

**ERICKSON,\* Charlotte J.**

Historian  
Class of 1990

**ERRINGTON, Shelly**

Cultural Anthropologist  
Class of 1981

**ESTRIN, Deborah**

Computer Scientist  
Class of 2018

**EWALD, Wendy**

Photographer  
Class of 1992

**FAIR, Damien**

Cognitive Neuroscientist  
Class of 2020

**FARMER, Paul E.**

Medical Anthropologist and Physician  
Class of 1993

**FARRISS, Nancy Marguerite**

Historian  
Class of 1986

**FASTHORSE, Larissa**

Playwright  
Class of 2020

For biographies, photos, and videos of the MacArthur Fellows please visit [www.macfound.org/fellows](http://www.macfound.org/fellows).

\* Deceased

**FECTEAU, Vincent**

Sculptor  
Class of 2016

**FEIGENBAUM,\* Mitchell J.**

Mathematical Physicist  
Class of 1984

**FELD, Steven**

Anthropologist and Ethnomusicologist  
Class of 1991

**FELDMAN, Irving**

Poet  
Class of 1992

**FELTEN, David L.**

Neuroscientist  
Class of 1983

**FENNIE, Craig**

Materials Scientist  
Class of 2013

**FERNÁNDEZ, Teresita**

Sculptor and Installation Artist  
Class of 2005

**FIELDS, Barbara J.**

Historian  
Class of 1992

**FINKEL, David**

Journalist  
Class of 2012

**FINKELSTEIN, Amy**

Health Economist  
Class of 2018

**FLEAGLE, John G.**

Primatologist and Paleontologist  
Class of 1988

**FLEISCHER, Cornell H.**

Historian  
Class of 1988

**FLEMING, Robin**

Medieval Historian  
Class of 2013

**FLOWERS, Catherine Coleman**

Environmental Health Advocate  
Class of 2020

**FOE, Victoria E.**

Developmental Biologist  
Class of 1993

**FOLBRE, Nancy**

Economist  
Class of 1998

**FOREMAN, Richard**

Theater Director and Playwright  
Class of 1995

**FORSBERG,\* Randall Watson**

Political Scientist and Arms Control  
Strategist  
Class of 1983

**FRAZIER, LaToya Ruby**

Photographer and Video Artist  
Class of 2015

**FREEDMAN, Michael H.**

Mathematician  
Class of 1984

**FRIEDAN, Daniel H.**

Physicist  
Class of 1987

**FRIEDLANDER, Lee**

Photographer  
Class of 1990

**FRIEDLANDER, Saul**

Historian  
Class of 1999

**FRUCHTERMAN, James**

Technologist  
Class of 2006

**FRYER, Roland**

Economist  
Class of 2011

**FULTON, Alice**

Poet  
Class of 1991

**GADDIS,\* William**

Novelist  
Class of 1982

**GAINES,\* Ernest J.**

Writer  
Class of 1993

**GALISON, Peter L.**

Historian of Science  
Class of 1997

**GANG, Jeanne**

Architect  
Class of 2011

**GARDNER, Howard**

Psychologist  
Class of 1981

**GATES, Jr., Henry Louis**

Literary Critic  
Class of 1981

**GAVENTA, John P.**

Sociologist  
Class of 1981

**GAWANDE, Atul**

Surgeon and Author  
Class of 2006

**GELFAND,\* Israel M.**

Mathematician and Biologist  
Class of 1994

**GELLER, Margaret Joan**

Astrophysicist  
Class of 1990

**GENTRY, Craig**

Computer Scientist  
Class of 2014

**GEORGE,\* Alexander**

Political Scientist  
Class of 1983

**GHEDIN, Elodie**

Parasitologist/Virologist  
Class of 2011

**GHEZ, Andrea**

Astrophysicist  
Class of 2008

**GHISELIN, Michael**

Evolutionary Biologist  
Class of 1981

**GIBSON, Jeffrey**

Visual Artist  
Class of 2019

**GIDDENS, Rhiannon**

Singer, Instrumentalist, and Songwriter  
Class of 2017

**GINSBURG, Faye D.**

Anthropologist  
Class of 1994

**GINSPARG, Paul**

Physicist  
Class of 2002

**GLEICK, Peter H.**  
Water Conservation Specialist  
Class of 2003

**GMACHL, Claire**  
Laser Engineer  
Class of 2005

**GOITEIN,\* Shelomo D.**  
Medieval Historian  
Class of 1983

**GOLDIE, Sue**  
Women’s Health Physician and  
Researcher  
Class of 2005

**GOLDSTEIN, David B.**  
Energy Conservation Specialist  
Class of 2002

**GOLDSTEIN, Rebecca**  
Writer  
Class of 1996

**GOLIJOV, Osvaldo**  
Composer  
Class of 2003

**GÓMEZ-PEÑA, Guillermo**  
Writer and Interdisciplinary Artist  
Class of 1991

**GONSALVES, Gregg**  
Epidemiologist and Global Health  
Advocate  
Class of 2018

**GOODMAN, Steven**  
Conservation Biologist  
Class of 2005

**GORDON, Jennifer**  
Attorney and Community Organizer  
Class of 1999

**GORDON-REED, Annette**  
American Historian  
Class of 2010

**GOTTLIEB, Katherine**  
Alaskan Health Care Leader  
Class of 2004

**GOULD,\* Stephen Jay**  
Paleontologist  
Class of 1981

**GRAHAM,\* Ian**  
Archaeologist  
Class of 1981

**GRAHAM, Jorie**  
Poet  
Class of 1990

**GRAY, Mary L.**  
Anthropologist and Media Scholar  
Class of 2020

**GREEN, David**  
Technology Transfer Innovator  
Class of 2004

**GREENE, Mott T.**  
Historian of Science  
Class of 1983

**GREENSTEIN, Robert**  
Public Policy Analyst  
Class of 1996

**GREER, Jr., Pedro José**  
Physician and Community Health  
Specialist  
Class of 1993

**GREIF, Avner**  
Economist and Historian of Economics  
Class of 1998

**GREINER, Markus**  
Condensed Matter Physicist  
Class of 2011

**GRIFFITH, Linda**  
Bioengineer  
Class of 2006

**GRIFFITH, Saul**  
Inventor  
Class of 2007

**GROSS, Benedict H.**  
Mathematics  
Class of 1986

**GROSS, David**  
Physicist  
Class of 1987

**GROSSMAN,\* Allen**  
Poet and Literary Critic  
Class of 1989

**GROTOWSKI,\* Jerzy**  
Theater Director and Drama Theorist  
Class of 1991

**GUAN, Kun-Liang**  
Biochemist  
Class of 1998

**GUILLERMOPRIETO, Alma**  
Journalist  
Class of 1995

**GUNN, James E.**  
Astrophysicist  
Class of 1983

**GUNN,\* Thom**  
Poet and Literary Critic  
Class of 1993

**GUPTA, Vijay**  
Violinist and Social Justice Advocate  
Class of 2018

**GUSKIEWICZ, Kevin**  
Sports Medicine Researcher  
Class of 2011

**GUTIÉRREZ, Ramón Arturo**  
Historian  
Class of 1983

**GUYON, Olivier**  
Optical Physicist and Astronomer  
Class of 2012

**HAAKANSON, Sven**  
Alutiiq Curator/Anthropologist/  
Preservationist  
Class of 2007

**HABER, Carl**  
Audio Preservationist  
Class of 2013

**HAGGERTY, Rosanne**  
Housing and Community Development  
Leader  
Class of 2001

**HAILE, Getatchew**  
Philologist and Linguist  
Class of 1988

**HALE, Victoria**  
Pharmaceutical Entrepreneur  
Class of 2006

**HALL, Robert H.**  
Public Interest Journalist  
Class of 1992



**HALLEM, Elissa**

Neurobiologist  
Class of 2012

**HALPERIN, Morton H.**

Political Scientist  
Class of 1985

**HALVORSON, Mary**

Guitarist and Composer  
Class of 2019

**HAMES, Sr.\* Curtis G.**

Family Physician  
Class of 1984

**HAMILTON, Ann**

Installation Artist  
Class of 1993

**HAMILTON,\* Virginia**

Writer  
Class of 1995

**HAMMONS, David**

Sculptor and Installation Artist  
Class of 1991

**HAMPL, Patricia**

Writer  
Class of 1990

**HANNAH-JONES, Nikole**

Journalist  
Class of 2017

**HANSON, Ann Ellis**

Historian  
Class of 1992

**HARBISON, John**

Composer and Conductor  
Class of 1989

**HARBURY, Pehr**

Biochemist  
Class of 2005

**HARRINGTON, Mark**

AIDS Researcher  
Class of 1997

**HARRIS, Corey**

Blues Musician  
Class of 2007

**HARRIS, Eva**

Molecular Biologist  
Class of 1997

**HARRIS, Sophia Bracy**

Child Care Leader  
Class of 1991

**HARTMAN, Saidiya**

Literary Scholar and Cultural Historian  
Class of 2019

**HARTMANN, Heidi I.**

Economist  
Class of 1994

**HASS, Robert**

Poet, Critic, and Translator  
Class of 1984

**HAU, Lene V.**

Optical Physicist  
Class of 2001

**HAWKINS,\* David**

Philosopher  
Class of 1981

**HAYASHI, Cheryl**

Spider Silk Biologist  
Class of 2007

**HAYES, Peter J.**

Energy Policy Specialist  
Class of 2000

**HAYES, Robert M.**

Lawyer and Human Rights Leader  
Class of 1985

**HAYES, Terrance**

Poet  
Class of 2014

**HE, Lin**

Molecular Biologist  
Class of 2009

**HEATH, Shirley Brice**

Anthropological Linguist  
Class of 1984

**HEFNER, W. Keith**

Journalist and Educator  
Class of 1989

**HEHIR, J. Bryan**

Religion and Foreign Policy Scholar  
Class of 1984

**HELLER, Becca**

Human Rights Lawyer  
Class of 2018

**HEMON, Aleksandar**

Writer  
Class of 2004

**HENNEBERGER, John**

Housing Advocate  
Class of 2014

**HERSAM, Mark**

Materials Scientist  
Class of 2014

**HERSKOWITZ,\* Ira**

Molecular Geneticist  
Class of 1987

**HESSE, Karen S.**

Writer  
Class of 2002

**HESSLER, Peter**

Long-Form Journalist  
Class of 2011

**HICKEY, Dave**

Art Critic  
Class of 2001

**HILL, Gary R.**

Video Artist  
Class of 1998

**HILLIS, David M.**

Molecular Biologist  
Class of 1999

**HINE,\* Daryl**

Poet and Translator  
Class of 1986

**HIRSCH, Edward**

Poet, Essayist, and Literary Critic  
Class of 1998

**HOLDREN, John P.**

Arms Control and Energy Analyst  
Class of 1981

**HOLLAND,\* John H.**

Computer Scientist  
Class of 1992

**HOLLANDER,\* John**

Poet and Literary Critic  
Class of 1990

**HOLT, Thomas Cleveland**

Social and Cultural Historian  
Class of 1990

**HOOD, Walter**

Landscape and Public Artist  
Class of 2019

**HOPFIELD, John J.**

Physicist and Biologist  
Class of 1983

**HOPKINS, Donald**

Public Health Physician  
Class of 1995

**HORNER, John Robert**

Paleobiologist  
Class of 1986

**HOROWITZ, Sara**

Attorney and Worker’s Rights Leader  
Class of 1999

**HOTCHKISS, Ralf David**

Rehabilitation Engineer  
Class of 1989

**HOUGH, Stephen**

Pianist  
Class of 2001

**HOUSTON, Stephen**

Anthropologist / Epigrapher  
Class of 2008

**HOWARD, Richard**

Poet, Translator, and Literary Critic  
Class of 1996

**HOWE,\* Irving**

Literary and Social Critic  
Class of 1987

**HOWLAND,\* Bette**

Writer and Literary Critic  
Class of 1984

**HUNTER, Samuel D.**

Playwright  
Class of 2014

**HURST, Heather**

Archaeological Illustrator  
Class of 2004

**HUTCHINS, Edwin**

Cognitive Scientist  
Class of 1985

**HUXTABLE,\* Ada Louise**

Architectural Critic and Historian  
Class of 1981

**HUYBERS, Peter**

Climate Scientist  
Class of 2009

**HUYNH, My Hang**

Chemist  
Class of 2007

**HYDE, Lewis**

Writer  
Class of 1991

**IMBRIE, John**

Climatologist  
Class of 1981

**IRWIN, Bill**

Writer and Performance Artist  
Class of 1984

**IRWIN, John Rice**

Curator and Cultural Preservationist  
Class of 1989

**IRWIN, Robert W.**

Painter and Installation Artist  
Class of 1984

**ISAY, David A.**

Radio Producer  
Class of 2000

**IYER, Vijay**

Jazz Pianist and Composer  
Class of 2013

**JAAR, Alfredo**

Photographer  
Class of 2000

**JACKSON, Mary**

Fiber Artist  
Class of 2008

**JACKSON, Wes**

Agronomist  
Class of 1992

**JACOBS, Jr., Wesley Charles**

Rural Planner  
Class of 1987

**JACOBS-JENKINS, Branden**

Playwright  
Class of 2016

**JAGGER, Janine**

Epidemiologist  
Class of 2002

**JALAL, Ayesha**

Historian  
Class of 1998

**JAMISON, Kay Redfield**

Psychologist  
Class of 2001

**JANZEN, Daniel H.**

Ecologist  
Class of 1989

**JAYADEV, Raj**

Community Organizer  
Class of 2018

**JEANLOZ, Raymond**

Geophysicist  
Class of 1988

**JEFFERY, Peter**

Musicologist  
Class of 1987

**JEMISIN, N.K.**

Speculative Fiction Writer  
Class of 2020

**JESURUN, John**

Playwright and Director  
Class of 1996

**JHABVALA,\* Ruth Praver**

Novelist and Screenwriter  
Class of 1984

**JIMÉNEZ MORETA, Cristina**

Social Justice Organizer  
Class of 2017

**JIN,\* Deborah**

Physicist  
Class of 2003

**JOE,\* Thomas C.**

Social Policy Analyst  
Class of 1986

**JOHN,\* Fritz**

Mathematician  
Class of 1984

**JOHNSON, Angela**

Writer  
Class of 2003

**JOHNSON, Charles R.**

Writer  
Class of 1998

For biographies, photos, and videos of the MacArthur Fellows please visit [www.macfound.org/fellows](http://www.macfound.org/fellows).

\* Deceased

- JONES, Bill T.**  
Dancer and Choreographer  
Class of 1994
- JONES, Edward P.**  
Writer  
Class of 2004
- JONES, Jacqueline**  
Social Historian  
Class of 1999
- JONES, Kellie**  
Art Historian and Curator  
Class of 2016
- JOSEFOWICZ, Leila**  
Violinist  
Class of 2008
- JOYCE, Tom**  
Blacksmith  
Class of 2003
- JUDSON,\* Horace Freeland**  
Historian of Science  
Class of 1987
- JULESZ,\* Bela**  
Psychologist  
Class of 1983
- JUPITER, Stacy**  
Marine Scientist  
Class of 2019
- JURAFSKY, Daniel**  
Computer Scientist and Linguist  
Class of 2002
- KAGAN, Sarah H.**  
Gerontological Nurse  
Class of 2003
- KAHL,\* Marvin Philip**  
Zoologist  
Class of 1988
- KAHN, Ned**  
Artist and Science Exhibit Designer  
Class of 2003
- KAMM, John**  
Human Rights Strategist  
Class of 2004
- KAPHAR, Titus**  
Painter  
Class of 2018
- KARANJA, Sokoni T.**  
Child and Family Development  
Specialist  
Class of 1993
- KATABI, Dina**  
Computer Scientist  
Class of 2013
- KATCHOR, Ben**  
Graphic Novelist  
Class of 2000
- KATES, Robert W.**  
Geographer  
Class of 1981
- KAUFFMAN, Stuart Alan**  
Evolutionary Biologist  
Class of 1987
- KAZHDAN, David**  
Mathematician  
Class of 1990
- KEENE, John**  
Writer  
Class of 2018
- KEIGHTLEY,\* David N.**  
Historian and Sinologist  
Class of 1986
- KELLER, Evelyn Fox**  
Historian and Philosopher of Science  
Class of 1992
- KENMORE, Peter E.**  
Agricultural Entomologist  
Class of 1994
- KENNEDY, William**  
Novelist  
Class of 1983
- KENNEY, Richard**  
Poet  
Class of 1987
- KHAN,\* Ali Akbar**  
Classical Indian Music Performer  
Class of 1991
- KHEDOORI, Toba**  
Painter  
Class of 2002
- KHOT, Subhash**  
Theoretical Computer Scientist  
Class of 2016
- KIEFFER, Susan W.**  
Geologist and Planetary Scientist  
Class of 1995
- KIESSLING, Laura L.**  
Biochemist  
Class of 1999
- KIM, Jim**  
Public Health Physician  
Class of 2003
- KING, Calvin R.**  
Land and Farm Development  
Specialist  
Class of 1990
- KING, Nicole**  
Evolutionary Biologist  
Class of 2005
- KINNELL,\* Galway**  
Poet  
Class of 1984
- KITAEV, Alexei**  
Physicist/Computer Scientist  
Class of 2008
- KITUNDU, Walter**  
Multimedia Artist  
Class of 2008
- KLAINERMAN, Sergiu**  
Mathematician  
Class of 1991
- KLEINBERG, Jon**  
Computer Scientist  
Class of 2005
- KOEHL, Mimi R.**  
Marine Biologist  
Class of 1990
- KOLAKOWSKI,\* Leszek**  
Historian of Philosophy and Religion  
Class of 1983
- KOLLER, Daphne**  
Computer Scientist  
Class of 2004
- KOPELL, Nancy**  
Mathematician and Neuroscientist  
Class of 1990
- KRAUS,\* Henry**  
Art Historian  
Class of 1984

**KREITMAN, Martin E.**

Population Geneticist  
Class of 1991

**KREMEN, Claire**

Conservation Biologist  
Class of 2007

**KREMER, Michael Robert**

Economist  
Class of 1997

**KRISTELLER,\* Paul Oskar**

Intellectual Historian and Philosopher  
Class of 1984

**KRUBITZER, Leah A.**

Neuroscientist  
Class of 1998

**KUN, Josh**

Cultural Historian  
Class of 2016

**KURKE, Leslie V.**

Classicist and Literary Scholar  
Class of 1999

**KWOH, Stewart**

Human Rights Leader  
Class of 1998

**LACY,\* Steve**

Saxophonist and Jazz Composer  
Class of 1992

**LANDE, Russell S.**

Conservation Biologist  
Class of 1997

**LANDER, Eric**

Geneticist and Mathematician  
Class of 1987

**LANE, Harlan**

Psychologist and Linguist  
Class of 1991

**LANHAM, Sandra**

Pilot and Conservationist  
Class of 2001

**LANSKY, Aaron**

Cultural Preservationist  
Class of 1989

**LAUTERBACH, Ann**

Poet and Literary Critic  
Class of 1993

**LAW, Sylvia A.**

Human Rights Lawyer  
Class of 1983

**LAWRENCE-LIGHTFOOT, Sara**

Sociologist of Education  
Class of 1984

**LÊ, An-My**

Photographer  
Class of 2012

**LEBLANC, Adrian Nicole**

Narrative Journalist  
Class of 2006

**LEBSOCK, Suzanne**

Social Historian  
Class of 1992

**LECHTMAN, Heather Nan**

Materials Scientist and Archaeologist  
Class of 1984

**LECOMPTE, Elizabeth**

Theater Director  
Class of 1995

**LEE, Raphael Carl**

Surgeon  
Class of 1981

**LEE, Stephen**

Chemist  
Class of 1993

**LEITHAUSER, Brad**

Poet and Writer  
Class of 1983

**LEMON, Ralph**

Artist  
Class of 2020

**LENSKI, Richard E.**

Biologist  
Class of 1996

**LEONARD, Naomi**

Engineer  
Class of 2004

**LERMAN, Liz**

Choreographer  
Class of 2002

**LERNER, Ben**

Writer  
Class of 2015

**LERNER, Michael**

Public Health Leader  
Class of 1984

**LETHEM, Jonathan**

Writer  
Class of 2005

**LEVINE, Carol**

AIDS Policy Specialist  
Class of 1993

**LEVINE,\* Lawrence W.**

Historian  
Class of 1983

**LEWIS,\* Andrew W.**

Medieval Historian  
Class of 1984

**LEWIS, Charles R. E.**

Journalist  
Class of 1998

**LEWIS, David Levering**

Biographer and Cultural Historian  
Class of 1999

**LEWIS,\* Elma**

Arts Educator  
Class of 1981

**LEWIS, George E.**

Composer, Performer, and Music Theorist  
Class of 2002

**LI, Yiyun**

Fiction Writer  
Class of 2010

**LIBCHABER, Albert J.**

Physicist  
Class of 1986

**LIEN, Mimi**

Set Designer  
Class of 2015

**LIMERICK, Patricia Nelson**

Historian  
Class of 1995

**LINDER, William J.**

Community Development Leader  
Class of 1991

**LINDSEY, Tommie**

High School Debating Coach  
Class of 2004

For biographies, photos, and videos of the MacArthur Fellows please visit [www.macfound.org/fellows](http://www.macfound.org/fellows).

\* Deceased

- LINK, Kelly**  
Fiction Writer  
Class of 2018
- LIPPMAN, Zachary**  
Plant Biologist  
Class of 2019
- LIPSON, Michal**  
Optical Physicist  
Class of 2010
- LISHKO, Polina V.**  
Cellular and Developmental Biologist  
Class of 2020
- LIVINGSTON, Julie**  
Public Health Historian and  
Anthropologist  
Class of 2013
- LOBELL, David**  
Agricultural Ecologist  
Class of 2013
- LOCKE,\* Patricia**  
Tribal Rights Leader and Educator  
Class of 1991
- LONG, Pamela O.**  
Historian of Science and Technology  
Class of 2014
- LONG, Sharon R.**  
Plant Biologist  
Class of 1992
- LONGLEY, James**  
Filmmaker  
Class of 2009
- LOU, Liza**  
Installation Artist  
Class of 2002
- LOVELL, Whitfield**  
Painter/Installation Artist  
Class of 2007
- LOVINS, Amory B.**  
Physicist and Energy Analyst  
Class of 1993
- LOWE, Rick**  
Public Artist  
Class of 2014
- LUBCHENCO, Jane**  
Marine Biologist  
Class of 1993
- LUBIC, Ruth Watson**  
Nurse-Midwife  
Class of 1993
- LUISELLI, Valeria**  
Writer  
Class of 2019
- LURIE, Jacob**  
Mathematician  
Class of 2014
- LYTLE HERNÁNDEZ, Kelly**  
Historian  
Class of 2019
- MABUCHI, Hideo**  
Physicist  
Class of 2000
- MAC, Taylor**  
Theater Artist  
Class of 2017
- MACAULAY, David**  
Illustrator and Author  
Class of 2006
- MAHADEVAN, L.**  
Applied Mathematician  
Class of 2009
- MALDACENA, Juan Martin**  
Physicist  
Class of 1999
- MALIN, Michael C.**  
Geologist and Planetary Scientist  
Class of 1987
- MALOOF,\* Sam**  
Woodworker and Furniture Designer  
Class of 1985
- MANDELL, Arnold J.**  
Neuroscientist and Psychiatrist  
Class of 1984
- MANEA, Norman**  
Writer  
Class of 1992
- MANGA, Michael**  
Geophysicist  
Class of 2005
- MANGLANO-OVALLE, Iñigo**  
Photographer, Sculptor, and Installation  
Artist  
Class of 2001
- MANGO, Susan**  
Developmental Biologist  
Class of 2008
- MANHEIM,\* Ralph**  
Translator  
Class of 1983
- MARLETTA, Michael A.**  
Chemist  
Class of 1995
- MARSHALL, Jr., Joseph E.**  
Educator and Violence-Prevention  
Specialist  
Class of 1994
- MARSHALL, Kerry James**  
Painter  
Class of 1997
- MARSHALL,\* Paule**  
Writer  
Class of 1992
- MARSHALL, Susan S.**  
Choreographer  
Class of 2000
- MARTINEZ, Ruebén**  
Bookseller  
Class of 2004
- MARTÍNEZ, Todd**  
Theoretical Chemist  
Class of 2005
- MASSIAH, Louis**  
Documentary Filmmaker  
Class of 1996
- MASSING, Michael**  
Journalist  
Class of 1992
- MATHEWS, Peter**  
Archaeologist and Epigrapher  
Class of 1984
- MATSON, Pamela A.**  
Ecologist  
Class of 1995
- MATSUOKA, Yoky**  
Computer Scientist and  
Neuroroboticist  
Class of 2007

For biographies, photos, and videos of the MacArthur Fellows please visit [www.macfound.org/fellows](http://www.macfound.org/fellows).

\* Deceased

**MATTAWA, Khaled**

Translator and Poet  
Class of 2014

**MAVALVALA, Nergis**

Quantum Astrophysicist  
Class of 2010

**MAVROUDI, Maria**

Historian and Philologist  
Class of 2004

**MAZMANIAN, Sarkis**

Medical Microbiologist  
Class of 2012

**McCABE,\* Robert H.**

Educator  
Class of 1992

**McCARTHY, Cormac**

Writer  
Class of 1981

**McCLARY, Susan**

Musicologist  
Class of 1995

**McCLINTOCK,\* Barbara**

Geneticist  
Class of 1981

**McCRANEY, Tarell Alvin**

Playwright  
Class of 2013

**McDONALD, William W.**

Cattle Rancher and Conservationist  
Class of 1998

**McDOUGALL, Gay J.**

Human Rights Lawyer  
Class of 1999

**McELHENY, Josiah**

Sculptor  
Class of 2006

**McGRATH, Campbell**

Poet  
Class of 1999

**McGUIRE, Andrew**

Trauma Prevention Specialist  
Class of 1985

**McHUGH, Heather**

Poet  
Class of 2009

**McKECUEN, Carolyn**

Economic Development Leader  
Class of 1994

**McLOYD, Vonnie C.**

Developmental Psychologist  
Class of 1996

**McPHERSON,\* James A.**

Writer  
Class of 1981

**MEADOWS,\* Donella H.**

Environmental Writer  
Class of 1994

**MEHRETU, Julie**

Painter  
Class of 2005

**MEHTA, Ved**

Writer  
Class of 1982

**MEIER, Deborah W.**

Education Reform Leader  
Class of 1987

**MEIER, Diane**

Geriatrician  
Class of 2008

**MEISELAS, Susan**

Photojournalist  
Class of 1992

**MENGESTU, Dinaw**

Writer  
Class of 2012

**MERTON,\* Robert K.**

Historian and Sociologist of Science  
Class of 1983

**MESA-BAINS, Amalia**

Artist and Cultural Critic  
Class of 1992

**MESELSON, Matthew**

Geneticist and Arms Control Analyst  
Class of 1984

**MEYER, Edgar**

Bassist and Composer  
Class of 2002

**MICHELSON, Sarah**

Choreographer  
Class of 2019

**MILES, Jack**

Writer and Biblical Scholar  
Class of 2002

**MILES, Tiya**

Public Historian  
Class of 2011

**MILLER, Jeffrey Alan**

Literary Scholar  
Class of 2019

**MILLER, Maurice Lim**

Social Services Innovator  
Class of 2012

**MILLER, Peter N.**

Intellectual Historian  
Class of 1998

**MIRANDA, Lin-Manuel**

Playwright, Composer, and Performer  
Class of 2015

**MITCHELL,\* Arthur**

Choreographer  
Class of 1994

**MITCHELL, Donald M.**

Cultural Geographer  
Class of 1998

**MITCHELL, Jerry**

Investigative Reporter  
Class of 2009

**MITCHELL, Thomas Wilson**

Property Law Scholar  
Class of 2020

**MITROVICA, Jerry X.**

Theoretical Geophysicist  
Class of 2019

**MOCKBEE,\* Samuel**

Architect  
Class of 2000

**MOLINA, Natalia**

American Historian  
Class of 2020

**MOMIGLIANO,\* Arnaldo Dante**

Historian  
Class of 1987

**MONK, Meredith**

Vocalist, Composer, and Theater Director  
Class of 1995

For biographies, photos, and videos of the MacArthur Fellows please visit [www.macfound.org/fellows](http://www.macfound.org/fellows).

\* Deceased

**MONTGOMERY, David**

Geomorphologist  
Class of 2008

**MOODY, Jennifer Alice**

Archaeologist and Anthropologist  
Class of 1989

**MOORE, Dennis A.**

Anthropological Linguist  
Class of 1999

**MOOTHA, Vamsi**

Clinical Molecular Biologist  
Class of 2004

**MORALES, Hugo**

Radio Producer  
Class of 1994

**MORAN, Jason**

Jazz Pianist and Composer  
Class of 2010

**MORAN, Nancy A.**

Evolutionary Biologist and Ecologist  
Class of 1997

**MORISSEAU, Dominique**

Playwright  
Class of 2018

**MORRIS, Errol**

Filmmaker  
Class of 1989

**MORRIS, Mark**

Choreographer and Dancer  
Class of 1991

**MORRIS, Jr., Walter F.**

Historian and Sociologist of Science  
Class of 1983

**MORTON, D. Holmes**

Country Doctor and Research  
Physician  
Class of 2006

**MOSCHEN, Michael**

Performance Artist and Juggler  
Class of 1990

**MOSES, Robert Parris**

Educator and Philosopher  
Class of 1982

**MOSS, Cynthia**

Nature Historian  
Class of 2001

**MOSS, Thylias**

Poet and Writer  
Class of 1996

**MOTEN, Fred**

Cultural Theorist and Poet  
Class of 2020

**MOTTAHEDEH, Roy P.**

Historian  
Class of 1981

**MUEGLER, Erik**

Anthropologist and Ethnographer  
Class of 2002

**MULLAINATHAN, Sendhil**

Economist  
Class of 2002

**MULLER, Richard A.**

Geologist and Astrophysicist  
Class of 1982

**MULLIGAN, Richard**

Molecular Biologist  
Class of 1981

**MUMFORD, David**

Mathematician  
Class of 1987

**MUÑOZ, Cecilia**

Civil Rights Policy Analyst  
Class of 2000

**MURNANE, Margaret**

Optical Physicist  
Class of 2000

**MURPHY, Kevin M.**

Economist  
Class of 2005

**MURPHY, Susan**

Statistician  
Class of 2013

**MURRAY,\* Elizabeth**

Painter  
Class of 1999

**NABHAN, Gary Paul**

Ethnobotanist and Nature Writer  
Class of 1990

**NAKASSIS, Dimitri**

Classicist  
Class of 2015

**NANCARROW,\* Conlon**

Composer  
Class of 1982

**NASHASHIBI, Rami**

Community Leader  
Class of 2017

**NELSON, David R.**

Physicist  
Class of 1984

**NELSON, Maggie**

Writer  
Class of 2016

**NELSON, Rebecca J.**

Plant Pathologist  
Class of 1998

**NELSON, Stanley**

Documentary Filmmaker  
Class of 2002

**NEWHALL,\* Beaumont**

Historian of Photography  
Class of 1984

**NEWMAN, Dianne**

Microbiologist  
Class of 2016

**NEWSOM, Lee Ann**

Paleoethnobotanist  
Class of 2002

**NGUYEN, Viet Thanh**

Fiction Writer and Cultural Critic  
Class of 2017

**NIRENBERG, Sheila**

Neuroscientist  
Class of 2013

**NOCK, Matthew**

Clinical Psychologist  
Class of 2011

**NOONAN, Patrick F.**

Conservationist  
Class of 1985

**NOTTAGE, Lynn**

Playwright  
Class of 2007

**NOUR, Nawal M.**

Obstetrician and Gynecologist  
Class of 2003

For biographies, photos, and videos of the MacArthur Fellows please visit [www.macfound.org/fellows](http://www.macfound.org/fellows).

\* Deceased

**NOVEMBRE, John**  
Computational Biologist  
Class of 2015

**NÚÑEZ, Francisco**  
Choral Conductor and Composer  
Class of 2011

**OBBINK, Dirk**  
Classical and Papyrologist  
Class of 2001

**OCHS, Elinor R.**  
Linguistic Anthropologist  
Class of 1998

**OCHSENDORF, John**  
Structural Engineer/Architectural  
Preservationist  
Class of 2008

**OKPOKWASILI, Okwui**  
Choreographer and Performer  
Class of 2018

**OLOPADE, Olufunmilayo**  
Oncologist  
Class of 2005

**OLSON, Kristina**  
Psychologist  
Class of 2018

**ONG, Han**  
Playwright  
Class of 1997

**ONIE, Rebecca**  
Health Services Innovator  
Class of 2009

**OPHULS, Marcel**  
Documentary Filmmaking  
Class of 1991

**OPPENHEIMER, Joshua**  
Documentary Filmmaker  
Class of 2014

**ORFF, Kate**  
Landscape Architect  
Class of 2017

**ORPHAN, Victoria**  
Geobiologist  
Class of 2016

**ORTIZ,\* Alfonso**  
Cultural Anthropologist  
Class of 1982

**ORTNER, Sherry B.**  
Anthropologist  
Class of 1990

**OSHEROFF, Douglas D.**  
Physicist  
Class of 1981

**OSORIO, Pepón**  
Installation Artist  
Class of 1999

**OSTER,\* George F.**  
Mathematical Biologist  
Class of 1985

**OTAKE, Eiko**  
Dancer and Choreographer  
Class of 1996

**OTAKE, Koma**  
Dancer and Choreographer  
Class of 1996

**OTIS, Laura**  
Literary Scholar and Historian of  
Science  
Class of 2000

**OTTO, Sarah**  
Evolutionary Geneticist  
Class of 2011

**PACE, Norman**  
Biochemist  
Class of 2001

**PADDEN, Carol**  
Sign Language Linguist  
Class of 2010

**PAGE, David C.**  
Molecular Geneticist  
Class of 1986

**PAGELS, Elaine H.**  
Historian of Religion  
Class of 1981

**PAGLEN, Trevor**  
Artist and Geographer  
Class of 2017

**PALAIMA, Thomas G.**  
Classicist  
Class of 1985

**PALEY,\* Vivian Gussin**  
Educator and Writer  
Class of 1989

**PALUCK, Betsy Levy**  
Psychologist  
Class of 2017

**PARDO, Jorge**  
Installation Artist  
Class of 2010

**PARKS, Lisa**  
Media Scholar  
Class of 2018

**PARKS, Suzan-Lori**  
Playwright  
Class of 2001

**PATE, Brooks**  
Physical Chemist  
Class of 2001

**PATEL, Shwetak**  
Sensor Technologist and Computer  
Scientist  
Class of 2011

**PAYNE, Roger S.**  
Zoologist and Conservationist  
Class of 1984

**PEASE, Janine**  
Educator  
Class of 1994

**PENNINGROTH, Dylan C.**  
Historian  
Class of 2012

**PERILLO,\* Lucia M.**  
Poet  
Class of 2000

**PERLE,\* George**  
Composer and Music Theorist  
Class of 1986

**PESKIN, Charles S.**  
Mathematician and Physiologist  
Class of 1983

**PETCHESKY, Rosalind P.**  
Political Scientist  
Class of 1995

**PETERSON, Derek**  
Historian  
Class of 2017

**PFAFF, Judy**  
Sculptor  
Class of 2004

For biographies, photos, and videos of the MacArthur Fellows please visit [www.macfound.org/fellows](http://www.macfound.org/fellows).

\* Deceased



**PIERCE, Naomi**

Biologist  
Class of 1988

**PINGREE,\* David**

Historian of Science  
Class of 1981

**PIORE, Michael J.**

Economist  
Class of 1984

**PITTS, Jr., Otis**

Community Development Leader  
Class of 1990

**PLANK, Terry**

Geochemist  
Class of 2012

**POITRAS, Laura**

Documentary Filmmaker  
Class of 2012

**POO, Ai-jen**

Labor Organizer  
Class of 2014

**POWELL, Jim**

Poet, Translator, and Literary Critic  
Class of 1993

**POWERS, Richard**

Novelist  
Class of 1989

**PRAKASH, Manu**

Physical Biologist and Inventor  
Class of 2016

**PRATT, Emmanuel**

Urban Designer  
Class of 2019

**PRIETO, Dafnis**

Jazz Percussionist and Composer  
Class of 2011

**PROFET, Margie**

Evolutionary Biologist  
Class of 1993

**PRONOVOST, Peter**

Critical Care Physician  
Class of 2008

**PRUM, Richard**

Ornithologist  
Class of 2009

**PURYEAR, Martin**

Sculptor  
Class of 1989

**PYNCHON, Thomas**

Novelist  
Class of 1988

**PYNE, Stephen J.**

Environmental Historian  
Class of 1988

**QIANG, Xiao**

Human Rights Leader  
Class of 2001

**QUIÑONEZ, José A.**

Financial Services Innovator  
Class of 2016

**RABALAIS, Nancy**

Marine Ecologist  
Class of 2012

**RABIN, Matthew**

Economist  
Class of 2000

**RAINER, Yvonne**

Filmmaker and Choreographer  
Class of 1990

**RAMANUJAN,\* A. K.**

Poet, Translator, and Literary Scholar  
Class of 1983

**RAMPERSAD, Arnold**

Biographer and Literary Critic  
Class of 1991

**RANDI, James**

Educator  
Class of 1986

**RANKINE, Claudia**

Poet  
Class of 2016

**RAPPING, Jonathan**

Criminal Lawyer  
Class of 2014

**RATMANSKY, Alexei**

Choreographer  
Class of 2013

**RAVEN, Peter H.**

Botanist and Conservationist  
Class of 1985

**RÉ, Christopher**

Computer Scientist  
Class of 2015

**REAGON, Bernice Johnson**

Music Historian, Composer, and  
Vocalist  
Class of 1989

**REALE, Willie**

Theater Arts Educator  
Class of 1994

**REDNISS, Lauren**

Artist and Writer  
Class of 2016

**REED, Ishmael Scott**

Poet and Writer  
Class of 1998

**REID KELLEY, Mary**

Video Artist  
Class of 2016

**REY, Ana Maria**

Atomic Physicist  
Class of 2013

**RICH,\* Adrienne**

Poet and Writer  
Class of 1994

**RICH, Damon**

Designer and Urban Planner  
Class of 2017

**RICH, John A.**

Physician  
Class of 2006

**RICHARDS, Paul G.**

Seismologist  
Class of 1981

**RICHARDS-KORTUM, Rebecca**

Bioengineer  
Class of 2016

**RICHARDSON, Jane**

Biochemist  
Class of 1985

**RICHESON, Jennifer**

Social Psychologist  
Class of 2006

**RIESEBERG, Loren H.**

Botanist  
Class of 2003

**RIESS, Adam**

Astronomer  
Class of 2008

**RIVERA GARZA, Cristina**

Fiction Writer  
Class of 2020

**RIVLIN,\* Alice M.**

Economist and Policy Analyst  
Class of 1983

**ROACH,\* Max**

Percussionist and Jazz Composer  
Class of 1988

**ROBERTS,\* Edward V.**

Civil Rights Leader  
Class of 1984

**ROBINSON,\* Aminah**

Folk Artist  
Class of 2004

**ROBINSON,\* Julia**

Mathematician  
Class of 1983

**ROBINSON, Reginald R.**

Ragtime Pianist and Composer  
Class of 2004

**ROCHBERG, Francesca**

Assyriologist and Historian of Science  
Class of 1982

**ROGERS, Joel**

Political Scientist  
Class of 1995

**ROGERS, John A.**

Applied Physicist  
Class of 2009

**ROGOWSKI, Cheryl**

Farmer  
Class of 2004

**ROLDAN, Hipolito (Paul)**

Community Developer  
Class of 1988

**ROLLAND, Benoît**

Stringed-Instrument Bow Maker  
Class of 2012

**ROOSEVELT, Anna Curtenius**

Archaeologist  
Class of 1988

**ROOT-BERNSTEIN, Robert**

Biologist and Historian of Science  
Class of 1981

**RORTY,\* Richard**

Philosopher  
Class of 1981

**ROSEN, Lawrence**

Attorney and Anthropologist  
Class of 1981

**ROSENBERG, David Alan**

Military Historian  
Class of 1988

**ROSENBERG, Tina**

Journalist  
Class of 1987

**ROSENGARTEN, Theodore**

Historian  
Class of 1989

**ROSENZWEIG, Amy**

Chemist  
Class of 2003

**ROSS, Alex**

Music Critic  
Class of 2008

**ROSS, Kathleen A.**

Educator  
Class of 1997

**ROSSITER, Margaret W.**

Historian of Science  
Class of 1989

**ROTH, Mark**

Biomedical Scientist  
Class of 2007

**ROTHERMUND, Paul**

Nanotechnologist  
Class of 2007

**ROTROFF, Susan Irene**

Archaeologist  
Class of 1988

**ROWLAND, Cameron**

Artist  
Class of 2019

**RUBENSTEIN, Jay**

Medieval Historian  
Class of 2007

**RUDOVSKY, David**

Civil Rights Lawyer  
Class of 1986

**RUHL, Sarah**

Playwright  
Class of 2006

**RUMELHART,\* David**

Cognitive Scientist and Psychologist  
Class of 1987

**RUS, Daniela L.**

Computer Scientist and Roboticist  
Class of 2002

**RUSSELL,\* George**

Composer and Music Theorist  
Class of 1989

**RUSSELL, Karen**

Fiction Writer  
Class of 2013

**RUSTOW, Marina**

Historian  
Class of 2015

**RUTA, Vanessa**

Neuroscientist  
Class of 2019

**RUTH, Sebastian**

Violist, Violinist, and Music Educator  
Class of 2010

**RYAN, Kay**

Poet  
Class of 2011

**SABEL, Charles F.**

Political Scientist and Legal Scholar  
Class of 1982

**SAEZ, Emmanuel**

Economist  
Class of 2010

**SAFINA, Carl**

Marine Conservationist  
Class of 2000

**SAKS, Elyn**

Mental Health Lawyer  
Class of 2009

**SALGADO, Juan**

Community Leader  
Class of 2015

For biographies, photos, and videos of the MacArthur Fellows please visit [www.macfound.org/fellows](http://www.macfound.org/fellows).

\* Deceased

- SALVANT, Cécile McLorin**  
Singer and Composer  
Class of 2020
- SAM, Sam-Ang**  
Musician and Cultural Preservationist  
Class of 1994
- SAMUELSON, Pamela**  
Legal Scholar  
Class of 1997
- SANCHEZ, Pedro**  
Agronomist  
Class of 2003
- SANDEFUR, Rebecca**  
Sociologist and Legal Scholar  
Class of 2018
- SANFORD, Melanie**  
Organometallic Chemist  
Class of 2011
- SANTER, Benjamin David**  
Atmospheric Scientist  
Class of 1998
- SAPOLSKY, Robert Morris**  
Neuroendocrinologist and  
Primatologist  
Class of 1987
- SAUNDERS, George**  
Writer  
Class of 2006
- SAVAGE, Stefan**  
Computer Scientist  
Class of 2017
- SAYLES, John**  
Filmmaker and Writer  
Class of 1983
- SCANLON, Thomas M.**  
Philosopher  
Class of 1993
- SCHAPIRO,\* Meyer**  
Art Historian  
Class of 1987
- SCHLEIER-SMITH, Monika**  
Experimental Physicist  
Class of 2020
- SCHNEIDER,\* Stephen H.**  
Climatologist  
Class of 1992
- SCHOEN, Richard M.**  
Mathematician  
Class of 1983
- SCHOPEN, Gregory**  
Historian of Religion  
Class of 1985
- SCHORSKE,\* Carl E.**  
Intellectual Historian  
Class of 1981
- SCHRAG, Daniel P.**  
Geochemist  
Class of 2000
- SCHUDSON, Michael S.**  
Sociologist  
Class of 1990
- SCHULEIT, Anna**  
Commemorative Artist  
Class of 2006
- SCHULLER,\* Gunther**  
Composer, Conductor, and Jazz  
Historian  
Class of 1991
- SCHWARTZ, Bruce**  
Figurative Sculptor and Puppeteer  
Class of 1988
- SCHWARTZ, Joel**  
Epidemiologist  
Class of 1991
- SCHWARZ, John H.**  
Physicist  
Class of 1987
- SCOFIDIO, Ricardo**  
Architect  
Class of 1999
- SCOTT, Joanna**  
Writer  
Class of 1992
- SCOTT,\* John T.**  
Sculptor  
Class of 1992
- SCOTT, Joyce J.**  
Jewelry Maker and Sculptor  
Class of 2016
- SCOTT, Rebecca J.**  
Historian  
Class of 1990
- SEAGER, Sara**  
Astrophysicist  
Class of 2013
- SEAMAN, Jill**  
Infectious Disease Physician  
Class of 2009
- SEELEY, William**  
Neurologist  
Class of 2011
- SEGER, Jon**  
Evolutionary Ecologist  
Class of 1987
- SEIBERG, Nathan**  
Physicist  
Class of 1996
- SELLARS, Peter**  
Theater and Opera Director  
Class of 1983
- SEYDOUX, Geraldine**  
Molecular Developmental Biologist  
Class of 2001
- SEYEDSAYAMDOST, Mohammad R.**  
Biological Chemist  
Class of 2020
- SHAPEY,\* Ralph**  
Composer and Conductor  
Class of 1982
- SHAPIRO, Beth**  
Evolutionary Biologist  
Class of 2009
- SHAPLEY, Robert**  
Neurophysiologist  
Class of 1986
- SHARON, Yuval**  
Opera Director / Producer  
Class of 2017
- SHAW, Robert S.**  
Physicist  
Class of 1988
- SHAY, Jonathan**  
Clinical Psychiatrist/Classicist  
Class of 2007
- SHEIKH, Fazal**  
Photographer  
Class of 2005

**SHELL, Marc**  
Literary Scholar  
Class of 1990

**SHENG, Bright**  
Composer  
Class of 2001

**SHENKER, Stephen**  
Physicist  
Class of 1987

**SHERMAN, Cindy**  
Photographer  
Class of 1995

**SHIRLEY,\* Aaron**  
Health Care Leader  
Class of 1993

**SHKLAR,\* Judith N.**  
Political Philosopher  
Class of 1984

**SHOR, Peter W.**  
Computer Scientist  
Class of 1999

**SHULMAN, David**  
Historian of Religion  
Class of 1987

**SIEMERING, William H.**  
Journalist and Radio Producer  
Class of 1993

**SIGMAN, Daniel**  
Biogeochemist  
Class of 2009

**SIKANDER, Shahzia**  
Painter  
Class of 2006

**SILBERGELD, Ellen Kovner**  
Biologist and Environmental Health  
Scientist  
Class of 1993

**SILKO, Leslie Marmon**  
Writer  
Class of 1981

**SILVERSTEIN, Eva**  
Physicist  
Class of 1999

**SILVERSTEIN,\* Michael**  
Linguist  
Class of 1982

**SIMIC, Charles**  
Poet, Translator, and Essayist  
Class of 1984

**SIMON, David**  
Author, Screenwriter, and Producer  
Class of 2010

**SIMON, Lateefah**  
Women’s Development Leader  
Class of 2003

**SIMS, Karl**  
Computer Scientist and Digital Artist  
Class of 1998

**SIRAIISI, Nancy**  
Historian of Medicine  
Class of 2008

**SÍS, Peter**  
Illustrator  
Class of 2003

**SLY, Allan**  
Mathematician  
Class of 2018

**SMITH, Amy**  
Inventor and Engineer  
Class of 2004

**SMITH, Anna Deavere**  
Theater Performer and Playwright  
Class of 1996

**SNOWDEN,\* Muriel S.**  
Community Organizer  
Class of 1987

**SNYDER, Joan**  
Painter  
Class of 2007

**SOLJACIC, Marin**  
Optical Physicist  
Class of 2008

**SOLL, Jacob**  
European Historian  
Class of 2011

**SOLO, Pam**  
Arms Control and Economic  
Development Analyst  
Class of 1989

**SONG, Dawn**  
Computer Security Specialist  
Class of 2010

**SONTAG,\* Susan**  
Writer, Cultural Critic, and Filmmaker  
Class of 1990

**SOREY, Tyshawn**  
Composer and Musician  
Class of 2017

**SPENCE, Jonathan Dermot**  
Historian  
Class of 1988

**SPERGEL, David N.**  
Astrophysicist  
Class of 2001

**SPERLING,\* Elliot**  
Tibetan Studies Scholar  
Class of 1984

**SPIELMAN, Daniel**  
Computer Scientist  
Class of 2012

**SPIVAK, Marla**  
Entomologist  
Class of 2010

**STAHL, Franklin W.**  
Geneticist  
Class of 1985

**STALLINGS, A. E.**  
Poet and Translator  
Class of 2011

**STALLMAN, Richard M.**  
Computer Programmer  
Class of 1990

**STEFFY,\* J. Richard**  
Nautical Archaeologist  
Class of 1985

**STEIDEL, Charles C.**  
Astronomer  
Class of 2002

**STEINBERG,\* Leo**  
Art Historian  
Class of 1986

**STEVENS, Beth**  
Neuroscientist  
Class of 2015

**STEVENSON, Bryan**  
Human Rights Lawyer  
Class of 1995

For biographies, photos, and videos of the MacArthur Fellows please visit [www.macfound.org/fellows](http://www.macfound.org/fellows).

\* Deceased

**STEWART,\* Ellen**

Theater Director  
Class of 1985

**STEWART, Sarah T.**

Planetary Scientist  
Class of 2018

**STEWART, Susan**

Poet and Literary Critic  
Class of 1997

**STILLMAN, Sarah**

Long-Form Journalist  
Class of 2016

**STOCK, Margaret**

Immigration Lawyer  
Class of 2013

**STONEMAN, Dorothy**

Educator and Youth Leader  
Class of 1996

**STRAND,\* Mark**

Poet and Writer  
Class of 1987

**STRAUSFELD, Nicholas**

Neurobiologist  
Class of 1995

**STREB, Elizabeth**

Dancer and Choreographer  
Class of 1997

**STRICKLAND, Jr., William E.**

Arts Educator  
Class of 1996

**STROUSE, Jean**

Biographer  
Class of 2001

**STUART, David**

Linguist and Epigrapher  
Class of 1984

**STUART, Forrest**

Sociologist  
Class of 2020

**STUDER, Lorenz**

Stem Cell Biologist  
Class of 2015

**SU, Julie**

Human Rights Lawyer  
Class of 2001

**SUBRA, Wilma Alpha**

Environmental Health Scientist  
Class of 1999

**SULLOWAY, Frank**

Psychologist and Historian of Science  
Class of 1984

**SWARTZ, Melody**

Bioengineer  
Class of 2012

**SWENSON,\* May**

Poet  
Class of 1987

**SWERDLOW, Noel M.**

Historian of Science  
Class of 1988

**SYGALL, Susan E.**

Civil Rights Leader  
Class of 2000

**SZE, Sarah**

Sculptor  
Class of 2003

**TAO, Terence**

Mathematician  
Class of 2006

**TAYLOR,\* Cecil**

Jazz Pianist and Composer  
Class of 1991

**TAYLOR, Jr., Joseph H.**

Astrophysicist  
Class of 1981

**TAYLOR,\* Paul**

Choreographer  
Class of 1985

**TAYMOR, Julie**

Theater Director and Costume Designer  
Class of 1991

**TEASLEY, Ellendea Proffer**

Translator and Publisher  
Class of 1989

**TEMPLE, Sally**

Neuroscientist  
Class of 2008

**TENENBAUM, Joshua**

Cognitive Scientist  
Class of 2019

**TERBORGH, John W.**

Conservation Biologist  
Class of 1992

**THARP, Twyla**

Dancer and Choreographer  
Class of 1992

**THERIOT, Julie**

Microbiologist  
Class of 2004

**THIES, Bill**

Computer Scientist  
Class of 2016

**THILE, Chris**

Mandolinist and Composer  
Class of 2012

**THOMAS, Dorothy Quincy**

Human Rights Leader  
Class of 1998

**THOMPSON, Emily**

Historian  
Class of 2005

**THÔNG,\* Huynh Sanh**

Translator and Editor  
Class of 1987

**TINETTI, Mary**

Geriatric Physician  
Class of 2009

**TIPTON, Jennifer**

Stage Lighting Designer  
Class of 2008

**TOEWS, John E.**

Intellectual Historian  
Class of 1984

**TOMLIN, Claire**

Aviation Engineer  
Class of 2006

**TOMLINSON, Gary A.**

Musicologist  
Class of 1988

**TOOMRE, Alar**

Astronomer and Mathematician  
Class of 1984

**TREISMAN, Philip Uri**

Mathematics Educator  
Class of 1992

**TRIMPIN**

Sound Sculptor and Composer  
Class of 1997

**TROUTT POWELL, Eve**

Historian  
Class of 2003

**TRUESDELL, Alex**

Adaptive Designer and Fabricator  
Class of 2015

**TSANG, Wu**

Filmmaker and Performance Artist  
Class of 2018

**TSAO, Doris**

Neuroscientist  
Class of 2018

**TUCKER, Brian E.**

Seismologist and Disaster Prevention  
Specialist  
Class of 2002

**TUDOR, Guy**

Conservationist and Illustrator  
Class of 1990

**TUNG, Jenny**

Evolutionary Anthropologist and  
Geneticist  
Class of 2019

**TURCO, Richard P.**

Atmospheric Scientist  
Class of 1986

**TURK, Elizabeth**

Sculptor  
Class of 2010

**TURRELL, James**

Light Sculptor  
Class of 1984

**TURRIGIANO, Gina G.**

Neuroscientist  
Class of 2000

**TVERSKY,\* Amos**

Cognitive Psychologist  
Class of 1984

**TWIST, Basil**

Puppetry Artist and Director  
Class of 2015

**UHLENBECK, Karen K.**

Mathematician  
Class of 1983

**ULRICH, Laurel Thatcher**

Historian  
Class of 1992

**UPSHAW, Dawn**

Master Vocalist  
Class of 2007

**URTON, Gary**

Anthropologist  
Class of 2000

**UTTERBACK, Camille**

Digital Artist  
Class of 2009

**VAN DER KUIJP, Leonard W. J.**

Philologist and Historian  
Class of 1993

**VAN VLIET, Claire**

Book Artist and Printmaker  
Class of 1989

**VANDERMARK, Ken**

Jazz Composer and Performer  
Class of 1999

**VARELA, Maria**

Community Development Leader  
Class of 1990

**VARNEDOE,\* J. Kirk T.**

Art Historian  
Class of 1984

**VELASQUEZ, Baldemar**

Farm Labor Leader  
Class of 1989

**VERGARA, Camilo José**

Photographer  
Class of 2002

**VERMEIJ, Geerat J.**

Evolutionary Biologist and  
Paleontologist  
Class of 1992

**VICTORA, Gabriel**

Immunologist  
Class of 2017

**VIOLA, Bill**

Video Artist  
Class of 1989

**VITALI, Ubaldo**

Conservator and Silversmith  
Class of 2011

**VLASTOS,\* Gregory**

Classicist and Philosopher  
Class of 1990

**VOIGT, Ellen Bryant**

Poet  
Class of 2015

**VON AHN, Luis**

Computer Scientist  
Class of 2006

**VON HIPPEL, Frank N.**

Arms Control and Energy Analyst  
Class of 1993

**VUONG, Ocean**

Poet and Fiction Writer  
Class of 2019

**WACQUANT, Loïc**

Sociologist  
Class of 1997

**WAGNER, Günter P.**

Developmental Biologist  
Class of 1992

**WALCOTT,\* Derek**

Poet and Playwright  
Class of 1981

**WALKER,\* Alan**

Paleontologist  
Class of 1988

**WALKER, Kara E.**

Painter and Installation Artist  
Class of 1997

**WALLACE,\* David Foster**

Writer  
Class of 1997

**WALLACE, Naomi**

Playwright  
Class of 1999

**WALLACH, Bret**

Geographer  
Class of 1984

**WALSH, Michael**

Vehicle Emissions Specialist  
Class of 2005

- WANG, Nanfu**  
Documentary Filmmaker  
Class of 2020
- WARD, Jesmyn**  
Fiction Writer  
Class of 2017
- WARD Jr., Ken**  
Investigative Journalist  
Class of 2018
- WARF, Benjamin**  
Pediatric Neurosurgeon  
Class of 2012
- WARREN,\* Robert Penn**  
Poet, Writer, and Literary Critic  
Class of 1981
- WEEKS, Jeffrey R.**  
Mathematician  
Class of 1999
- WEEMS, Carrie Mae**  
Photographer and Video Artist  
Class of 2013
- WEI, Shen**  
Choreographer  
Class of 2007
- WEILERSTEIN, Alisa**  
Cellist  
Class of 2011
- WEISS, Jay Michael**  
Psychologist  
Class of 1984
- WENNBERG, Paul O.**  
Atmospheric Chemist  
Class of 2002
- WERNER, David B.**  
Health Care Leader  
Class of 1991
- WESTPHAL,\* James A.**  
Engineer and Planetary Scientist  
Class of 1991
- WHEALY, Kent**  
Plant Collector and Preservationist  
Class of 1990
- WHITE, Richard**  
Historian  
Class of 1995
- WHITEHEAD, Colson**  
Writer  
Class of 2002
- WHITESIDE,\* Thomas**  
Journalist  
Class of 1986
- WHITFIELD, Jr., Randolph**  
Ophthalmologist  
Class of 1982
- WIDDER, Edith**  
Oceanographer  
Class of 2006
- WIDEMAN, John Edgar**  
Writer  
Class of 1993
- WIGGINTON, Eliot**  
Educator  
Class of 1989
- WILCZEK, Frank**  
Physicist  
Class of 1982
- WILES, Andrew J.**  
Mathematician  
Class of 1997
- WILLIAMS, Brackette F.**  
Anthropologist  
Class of 1997
- WILLIAMS,\* Eddie**  
Policy Analyst and Civil Rights Leader  
Class of 1988
- WILLIAMS, Heather**  
Biologist and Ornithologist  
Class of 1993
- WILLIAMS, Heidi**  
Economist  
Class of 2015
- WILLIAMS,\* Marion**  
Gospel Music Performer  
Class of 1993
- WILLIAMS, Patricia J.**  
Legal Scholar  
Class of 2000
- WILLIAMS, Robert H.**  
Physicist and Energy Analyst  
Class of 1993
- WILLIS, Deborah**  
Historian of Photography and  
Photographer  
Class of 2000
- WILNER, Eleanor**  
Poet  
Class of 1991
- WILSON,\* Adrian**  
Book Designer, Printer, and Historian  
of the Book  
Class of 1983
- WILSON,\* Allan C.**  
Biochemist  
Class of 1986
- WILSON, David**  
Artist and Curator  
Class of 2001
- WILSON, Emily**  
Classicist and Translator  
Class of 2019
- WILSON, Fred**  
Installation Artist  
Class of 1999
- WILSON, Rachel**  
Experimental Neurobiologist  
Class of 2008
- WILSON, William Julius**  
Sociologist  
Class of 1987
- WINFREE,\* Arthur T.**  
Physiologist and Mathematician  
Class of 1984
- WINFREE, Erik**  
Computer and Materials Scientist  
Class of 2000
- WINROTH, Anders**  
Medieval Historian  
Class of 2003
- WINTER, Irene J.**  
Art Historian and Archaeologist  
Class of 1983
- WISDOM, Jack**  
Physicist  
Class of 1994

**WISEMAN, Frederick**  
Documentary Filmmaker  
Class of 1982

**WITTEN, Edward**  
Physicist  
Class of 1982

**WOESE,\* Carl R.**  
Molecular Biologist  
Class of 1984

**WOLF,\* Eric**  
Anthropologist  
Class of 1990

**WOLFE, Julia**  
Composer  
Class of 2016

**WOLFE, Sidney M.**  
Physician and Public Health Leader  
Class of 1990

**WOLFRAM, Stephen**  
Computer Scientist and Physicist  
Class of 1981

**WOODFORD, Michael**  
Economist  
Class of 1981

**WOODSON, Jacqueline**  
Writer  
Class of 2020

**WOODSON, Robert L.**  
Community Development Leader  
Class of 1990

**WRANGHAM, Richard**  
Primate Ethologist  
Class of 1987

**WRIGHT,\* C. D.**  
Poet  
Class of 2004

**WRIGHT, Henry T.**  
Archaeologist and Anthropologist  
Class of 1993

**WRIGHT, Jay**  
Poet and Playwright  
Class of 1986

**WRIGHT, Patricia C.**  
Primatologist and Conservationist  
Class of 1989

**WRIGHT, Rita P.**  
Archaeologist  
Class of 1988

**WRIGHTON, Mark S.**  
Chemist  
Class of 1983

**WUORINEN,\* Charles**  
Composer  
Class of 1986

**YANG, Gene Luen**  
Graphic Novelist  
Class of 2016

**YANG, Peidong**  
Inorganic Chemist  
Class of 2015

**YAMASHITA, Yukiko**  
Developmental Biologist  
Class of 2011

**YAU, Horng-Tzer**  
Mathematician  
Class of 2000

**YAU, Shing-Tung**  
Mathematician  
Class of 1985

**YOUNG, Billie Jean**  
Community Development Leader  
Class of 1984

**YOUNGBERG, I. Garth**  
Agriculturist  
Class of 1988

**YOUNGBLOOD, Daisy**  
Sculptor  
Class of 2003

**YU, Jin-Quan**  
Synthetic Chemist  
Class of 2016

**ZAHRA, Tara**  
Historian of Modern Europe  
Class of 2014

**ZALAUQUETT,\* José D.**  
Human Rights Lawyer  
Class of 1990

**ZALDARRIAGA, Matias**  
Cosmologist  
Class of 2006

**ZENÓN, Miguel**  
Saxophonist  
Class of 2008

**ZEPEDA, Ofelia**  
Linguist and Cultural Preservationist  
Class of 1999

**ZESKIND, Leonard H.**  
Human Rights Leader and Journalist  
Class of 1998

**ZHANG, Yitang**  
Mathematician  
Class of 2014

**ZHUANG, Xiaowei**  
Biophysicist  
Class of 2003

**ZIMMERMAN, Mary A.**  
Theater Director and Playwright  
Class of 1998

**ZOLI, Theodore**  
Bridge Engineer  
Class of 2009

**ZORN, John**  
Musician and Composer  
Class of 2006

**ZWEIG, George**  
Physicist and Neurobiologist  
Class of 1981

**More information about the MacArthur Fellows Program is available at [www.macfound.org/fellows](http://www.macfound.org/fellows).**

Members of the media seeking additional information about the MacArthur Fellows Program should contact MacArthur Communications at [communications@macfound.org](mailto:communications@macfound.org) or (312) 917-3690.



## ABOUT THE MACARTHUR FOUNDATION

The MacArthur Foundation supports creative people and effective institutions committed to building a more just, verdant, and peaceful world. In addition to selecting the MacArthur Fellows, the Foundation works to defend human rights, advance global conservation and security, make cities better places, and understand how technology is affecting children and society.

**For more information or to sign-up for news and event updates, please visit [www.macfound.org](http://www.macfound.org).**

John D. and Catherine T.  
MacArthur Foundation  
140 South Dearborn St., Suite 1200  
Chicago, Illinois 60603-5285  
Telephone: (312) 726-8000

 [www.macfound.org](http://www.macfound.org)

 [twitter.com/macfound](https://twitter.com/macfound)

 [youtube.com/macfound](https://youtube.com/macfound)

 [facebook.com/macarthurfdn](https://facebook.com/macarthurfdn)

 [linkedin.com/company/macarthur-foundation](https://linkedin.com/company/macarthur-foundation)